Temperature Dependence Psychoacoustics

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Temperature Dependence

Psychoacoustics

Simple TinyML Proof-of-concept

https://www.hackster.io/mjrobot/listening-temperature-with-tinyml-7e1325

Audio Engineering Society

Convention e-Brief 473

Presented at the 145th Convention
2018 October 17 – 20, New York, NY, USA

Why can you hear a difference between pouring hot and cold water? An investigation of temperature dependence in psychoacoustics.

He Peng[1] and Joshua D. Reiss[2]

[1] *Tianjin University*
[2] *Queen Mary University of London*

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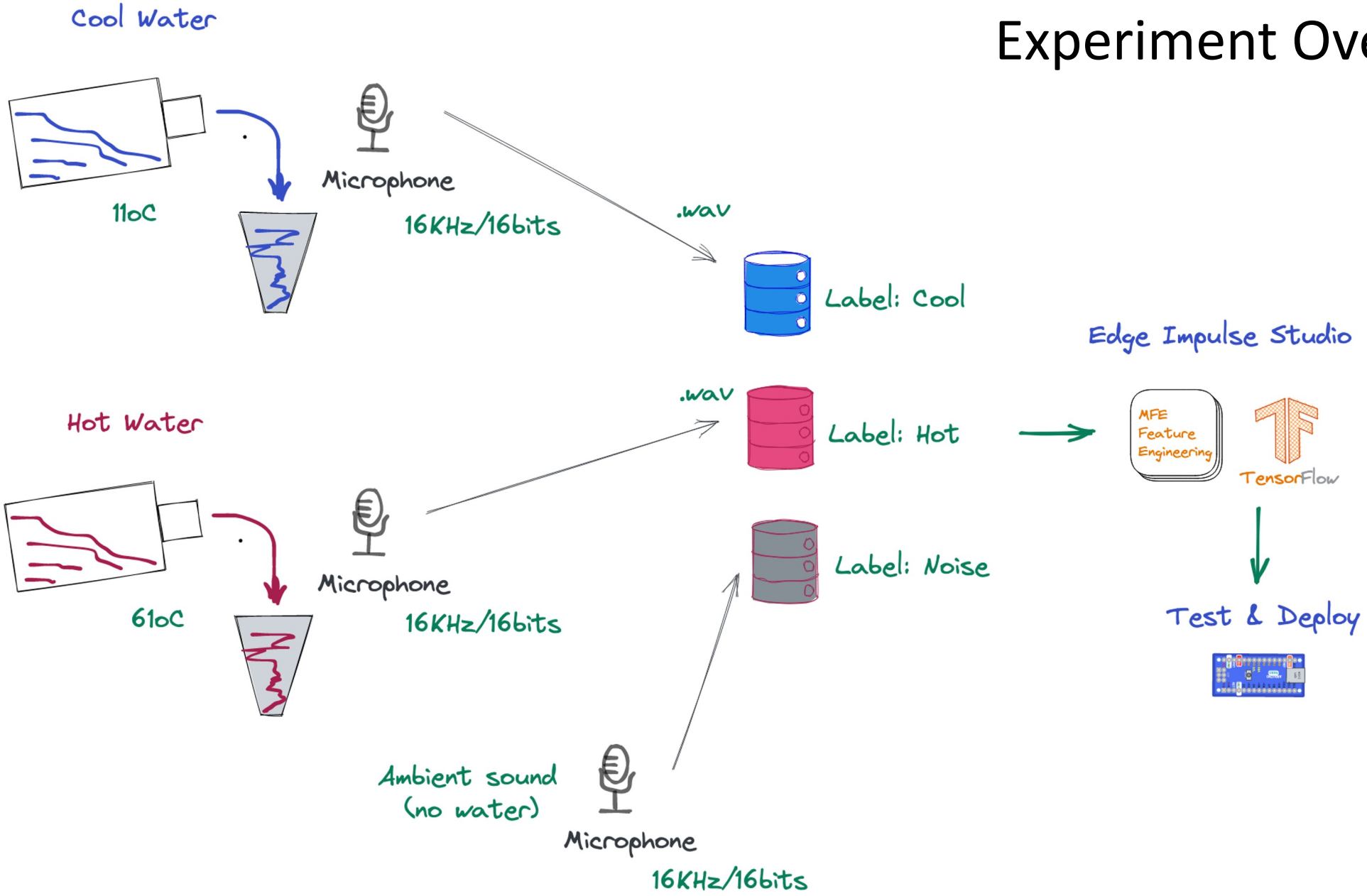
http://www.eecs.qmul.ac.uk/~josh/documents/2018/19737.pdf

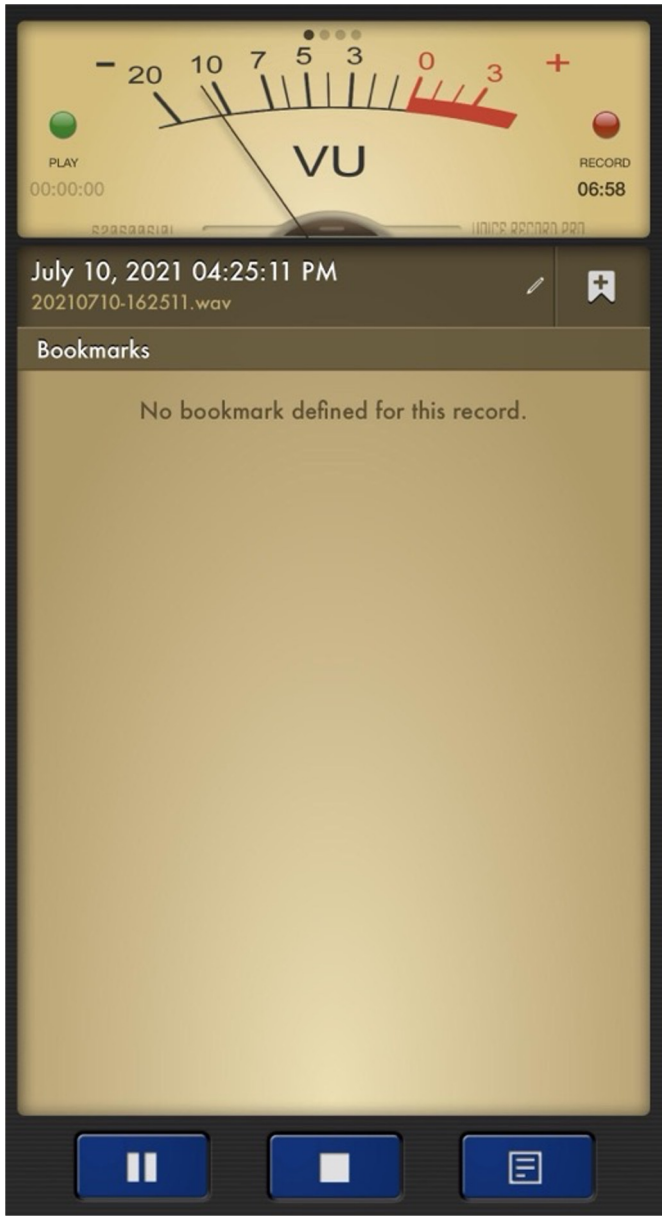
You Can Hear The Difference Between Hot and Cold W...

Tom Scott

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ri_4dDvcZeM
(min: 0.17 => min 2:37)

Experiment Overview





Voice Recorder

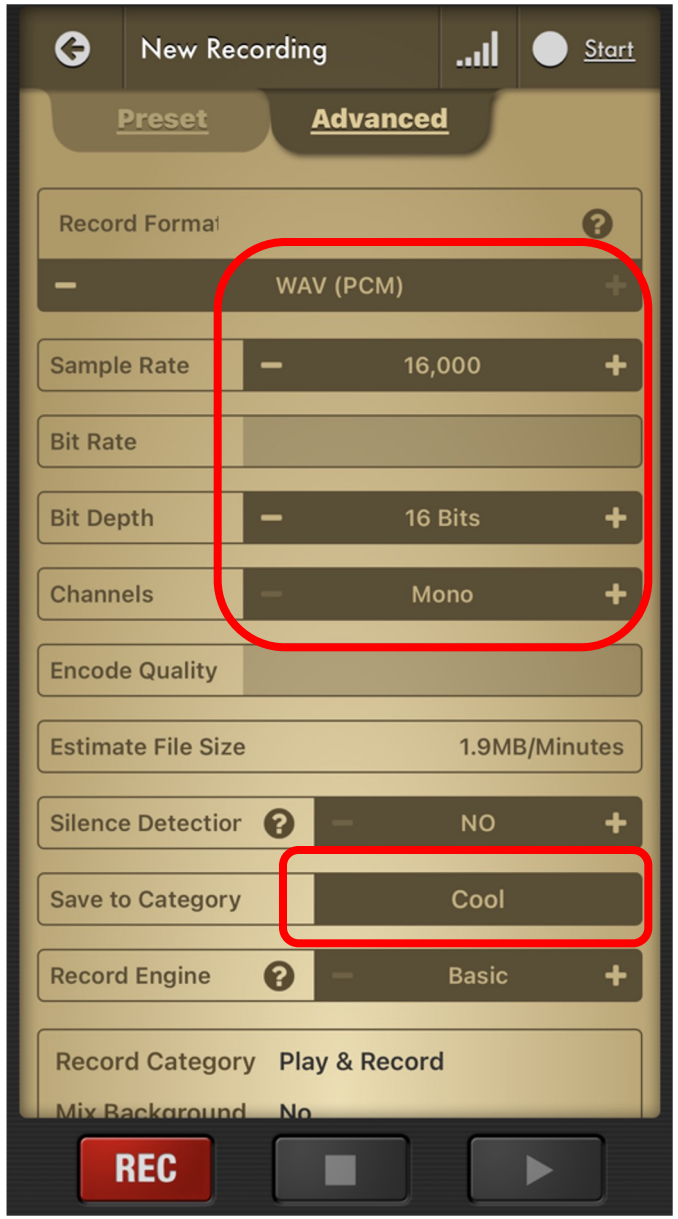
Sample Sound:

- 16KHz
- PCM – 16bits
- Mono

Classes:

- Hot
- Cool
- Noise

Ambient Temperature: 19°C

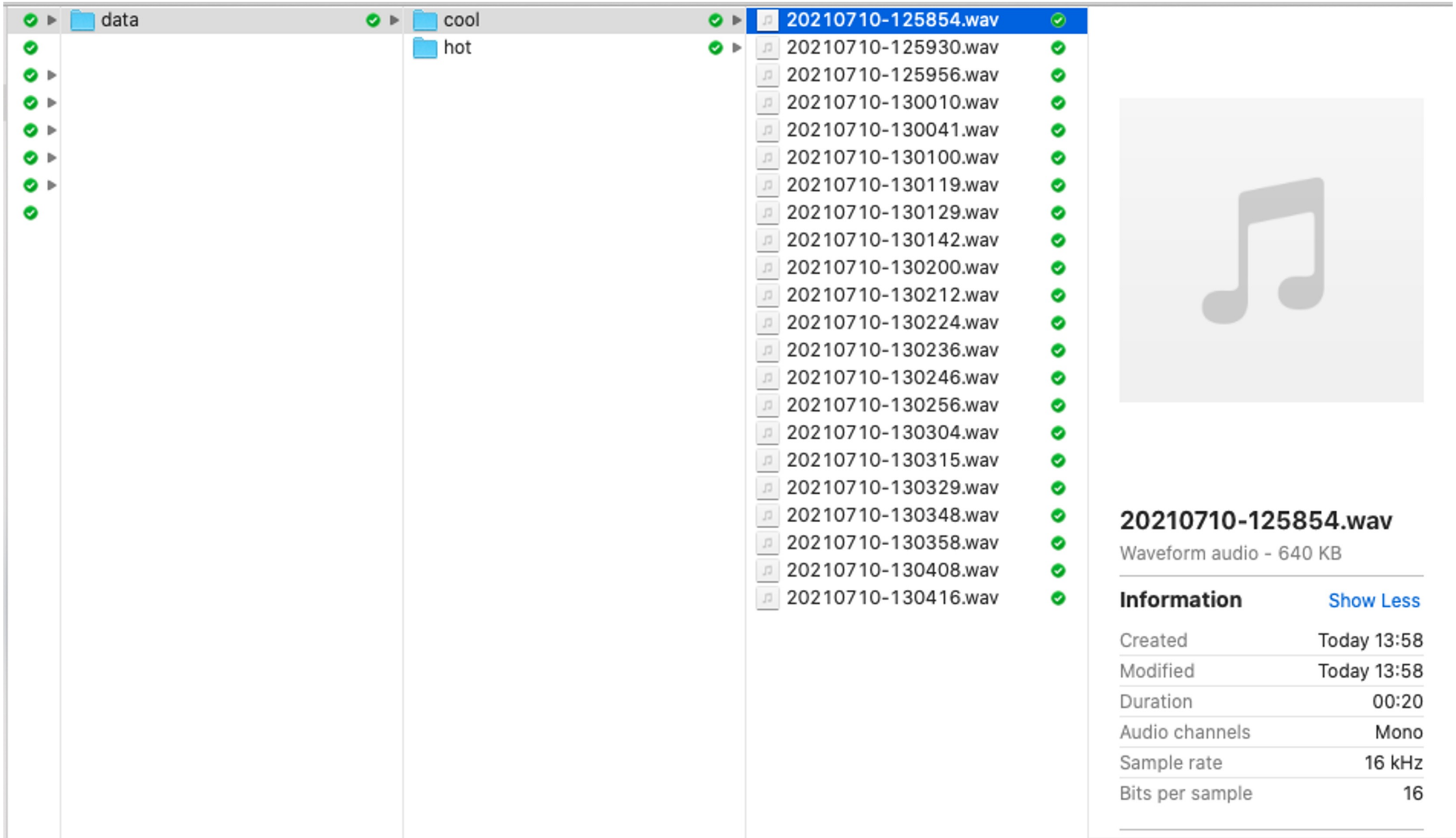


Class: Cool

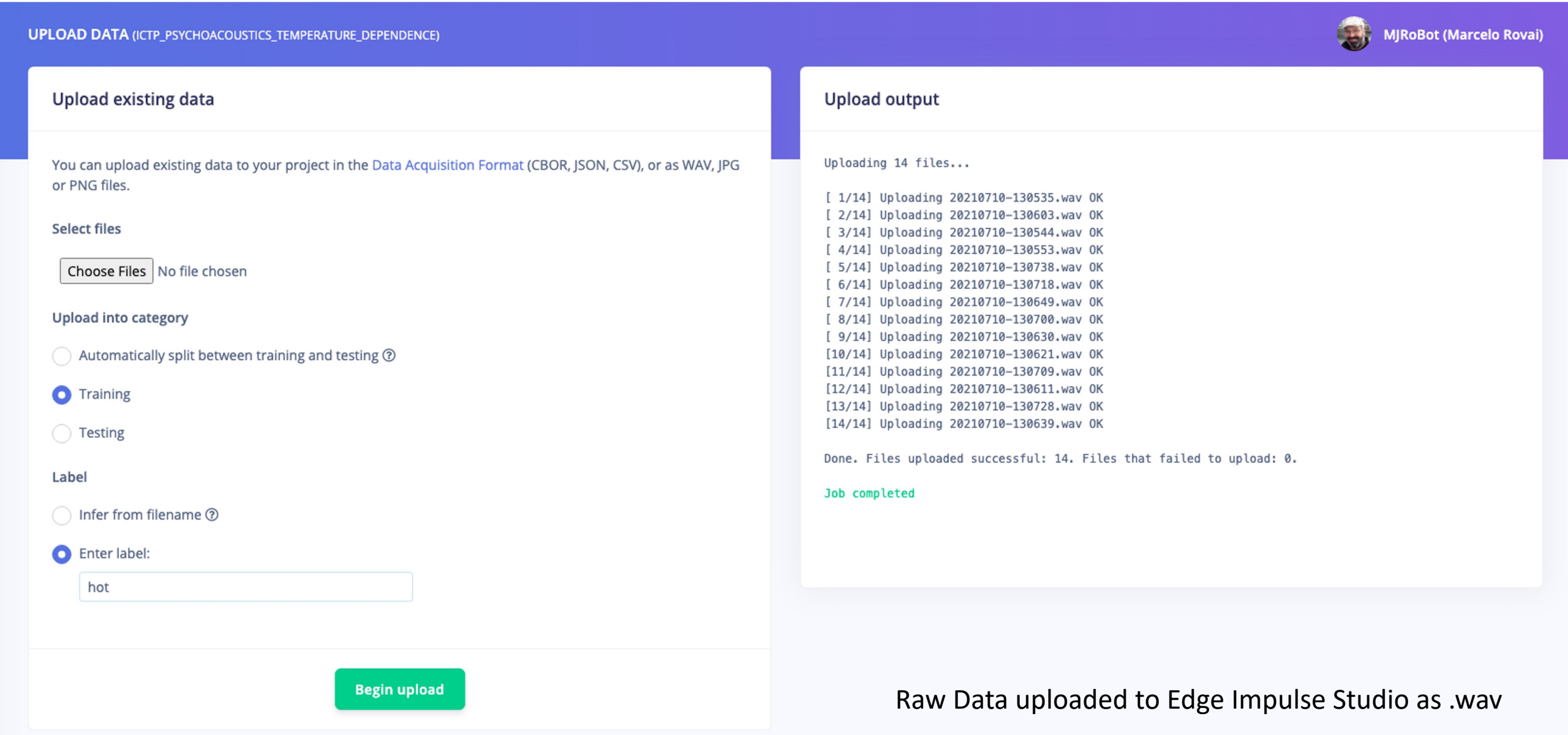
Cool Water Temperature: 11°C

Class: Hot

Hot Water Temperature: 61°C



Data captured using app Voice Recorder and uploaded to Computer



Raw Data uploaded to Edge Impulse Studio as .wav

Training data | Test data

Did you know? You can capture data from any device or development board, or upload your existing datasets - Show options

DATA COLLECTED
2m 49s

LABELS
2

Collected data

SAMPLE NAME	LABEL	ADDED	LENGTH
20210710-130621.wav.2a5e0...	hot	Today, 14:02:55	4s
20210710-130630.wav.2a5e0...	hot	Today, 14:02:54	3s
20210710-130700.wav.2a5e0...	hot	Today, 14:02:52	4s
20210710-130649.wav.2a5e0...	hot	Today, 14:02:52	5s
20210710-130718.wav.2a5e0...	hot	Today, 14:02:52	5s
20210710-130738.wav.2a5e0...	hot	Today, 14:02:51	5s
20210710-130553.wav.2a5e0...	hot	Today, 14:02:51	4s
20210710-130544.wav.2a5e0...	hot	Today, 14:02:51	4s
20210710-130603.wav.2a5e0...	hot	Today, 14:02:51	3s
20210710-130535.wav.2a5e0...	hot	Today, 14:02:48	5s
20210710-130416.wav.2a5dv...	cool	Today, 14:02:12	4s
20210710-130408.wav.2a5dv...	cool	Today, 14:02:11	4s

Record new data

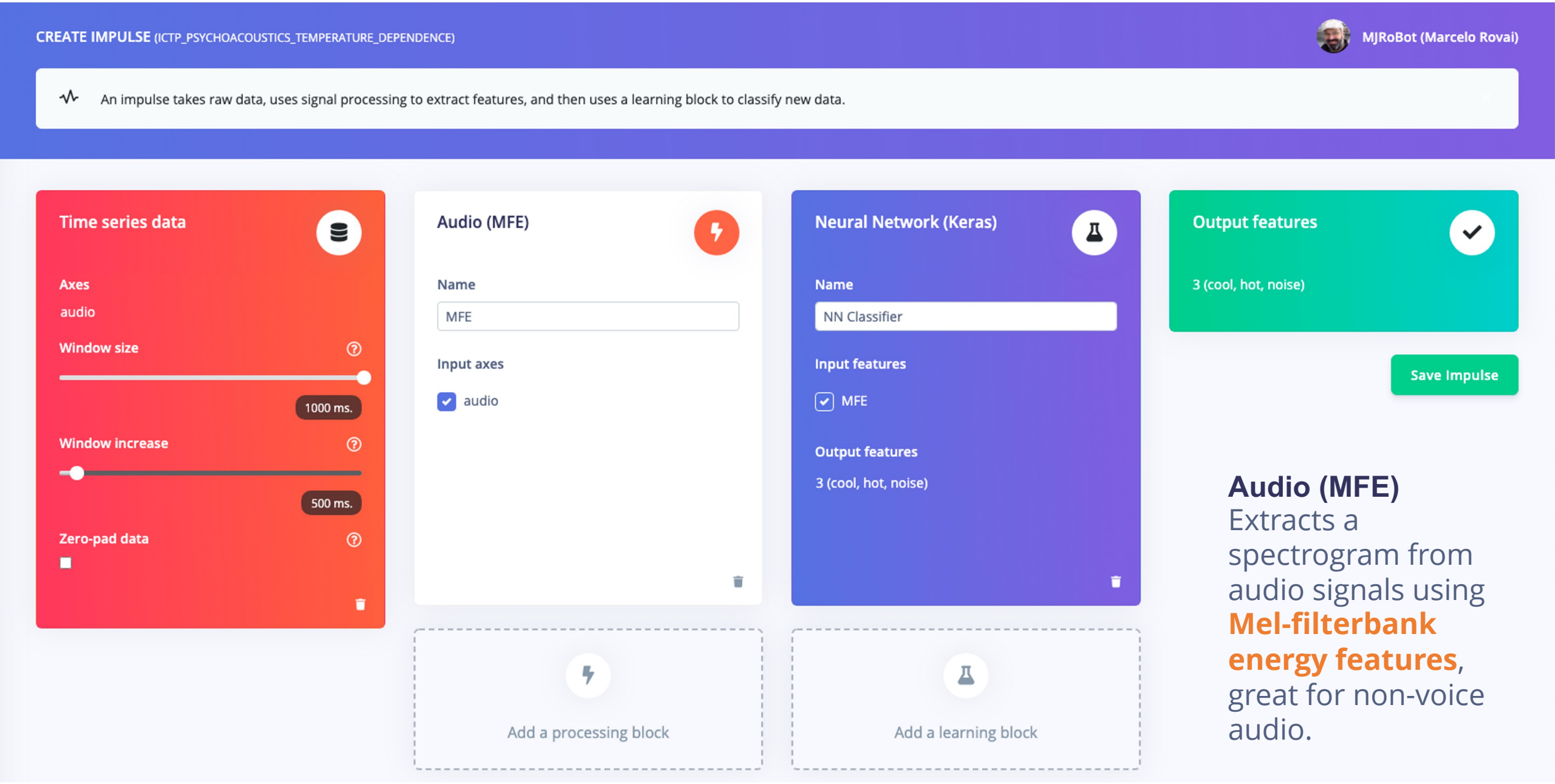
Connect using WebUSB

No devices connected to the remote management API.

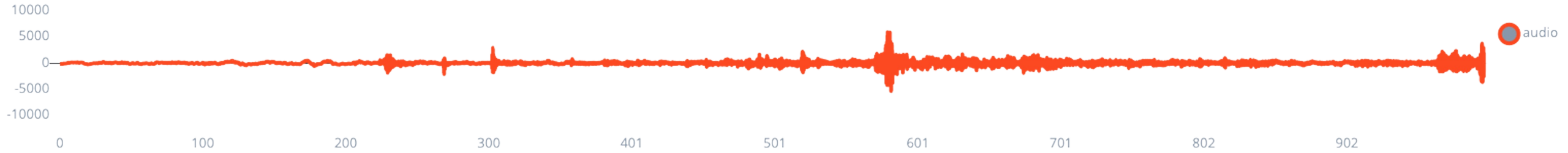
RAW DATA
20210710-130621.wav.2a5e0r33

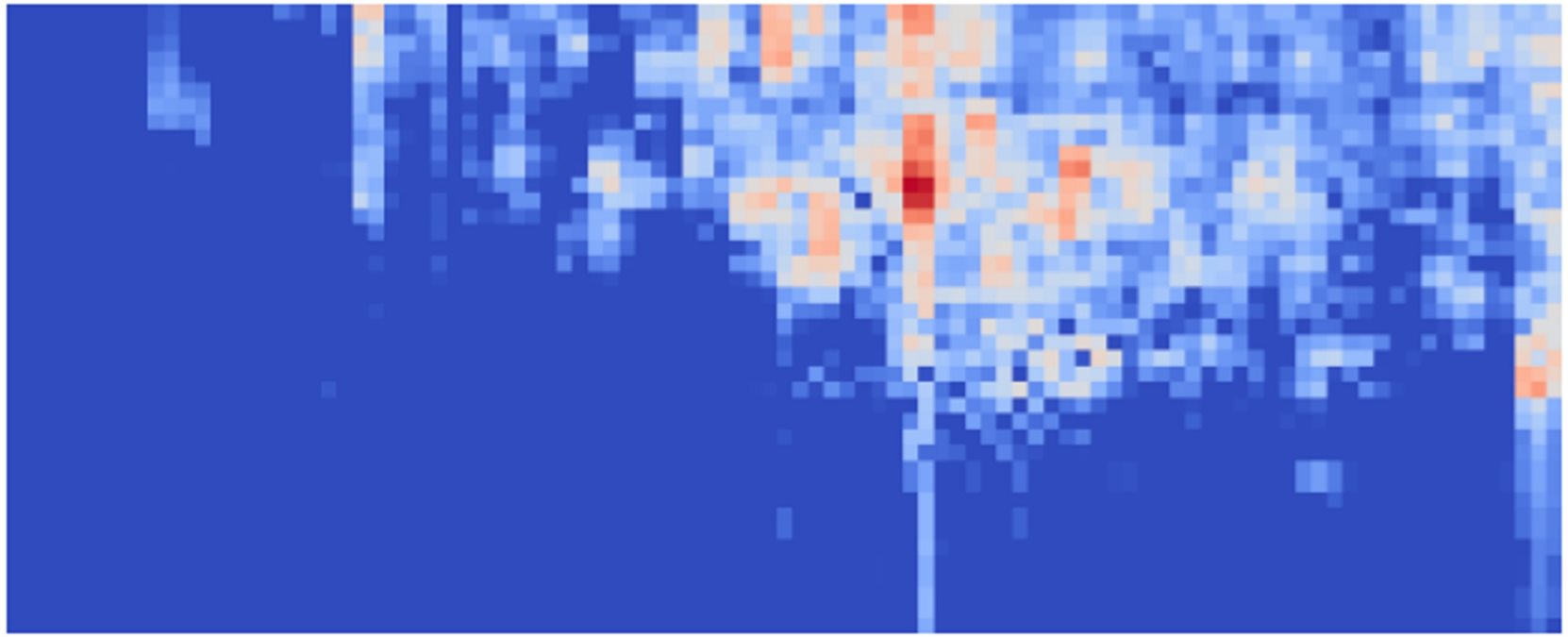
Raw Data cleaned as split in 1 second samples


Split sample '20210710-130621.wav.2a5e0r33'
+ Add Segment
Remove segment
1000
Apply
15000
10000
5000
0
-5000
-10000
-15000
-20000
0
379
758
1138
1517
1896
2276
2655
3035
3414
audio
0:01 / 0:01
Cancel
Raw Data cleaned as split in 1 second samples
Shift samples
Split

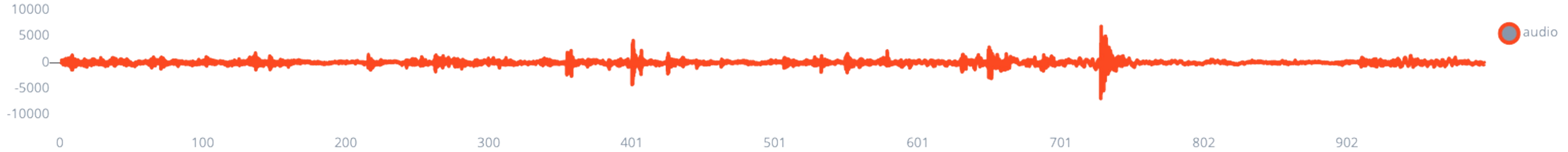

CREATE IMPULSE (ICTP_PSYCHOACOUSTICS_TEMPERATURE_DEPENDENCE)
MJRoBot (Marcelo Rovai)
An impulse takes raw data, uses signal processing to extract features, and then uses a learning block to classify new data.
Time series data
Axes
audio
Window size
1000 ms.
Window increase
500 ms.
Zero-pad data
Audio (MFE)
Name
MFE
Input axes
audio
Neural Network (Keras)
Name
NN Classifier
Input features
MFE
Output features
3 (cool, hot, noise)
Output features
3 (cool, hot, noise)
Save Impulse
Add a processing block
Add a learning block
Audio (MFE)
Extracts a spectrogram from audio signals using Mel-filterbank energy features, great for non-voice audio.

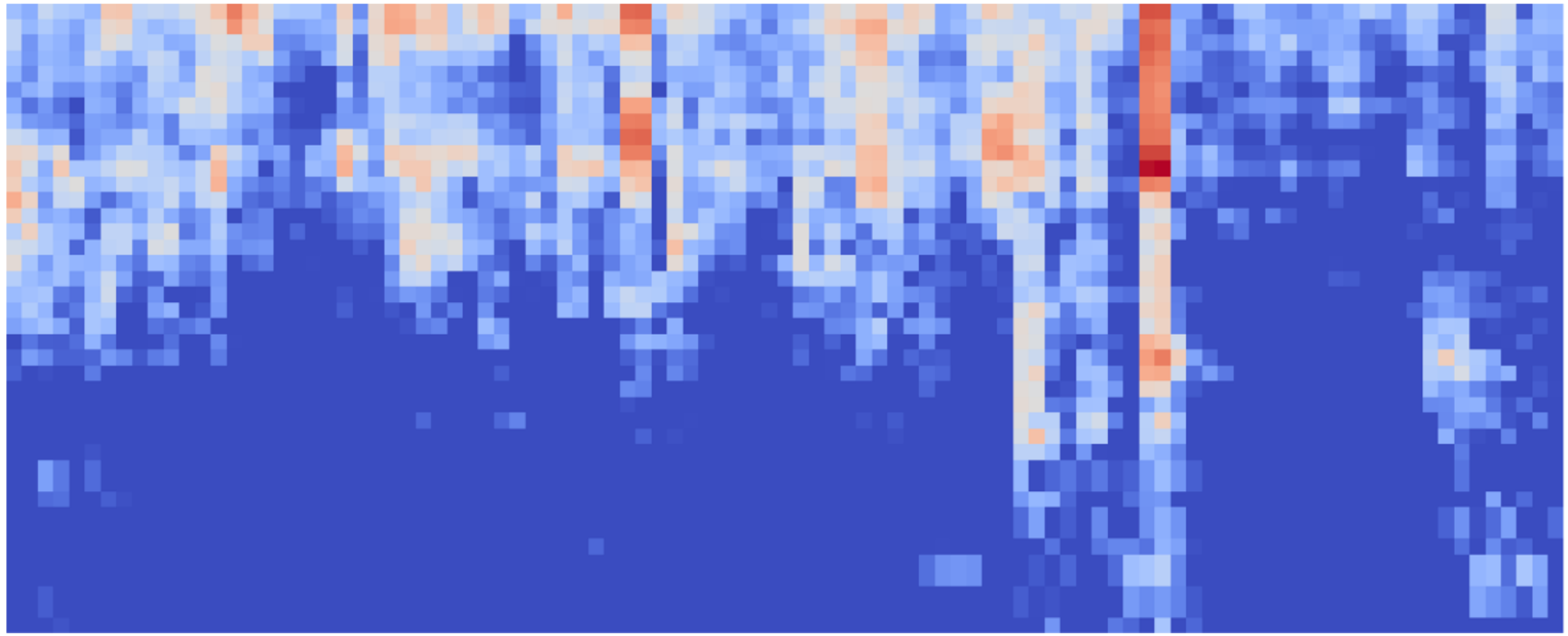
Cool Water 1 second sample



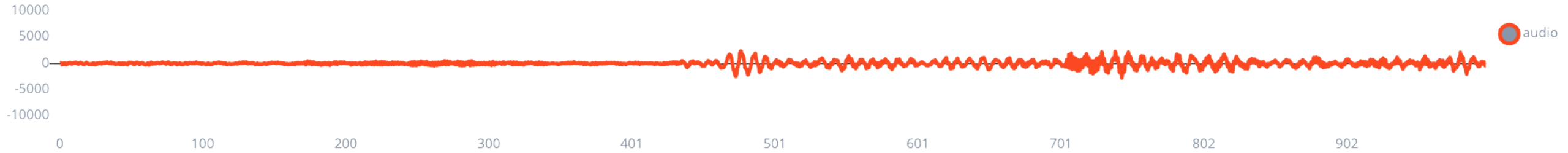


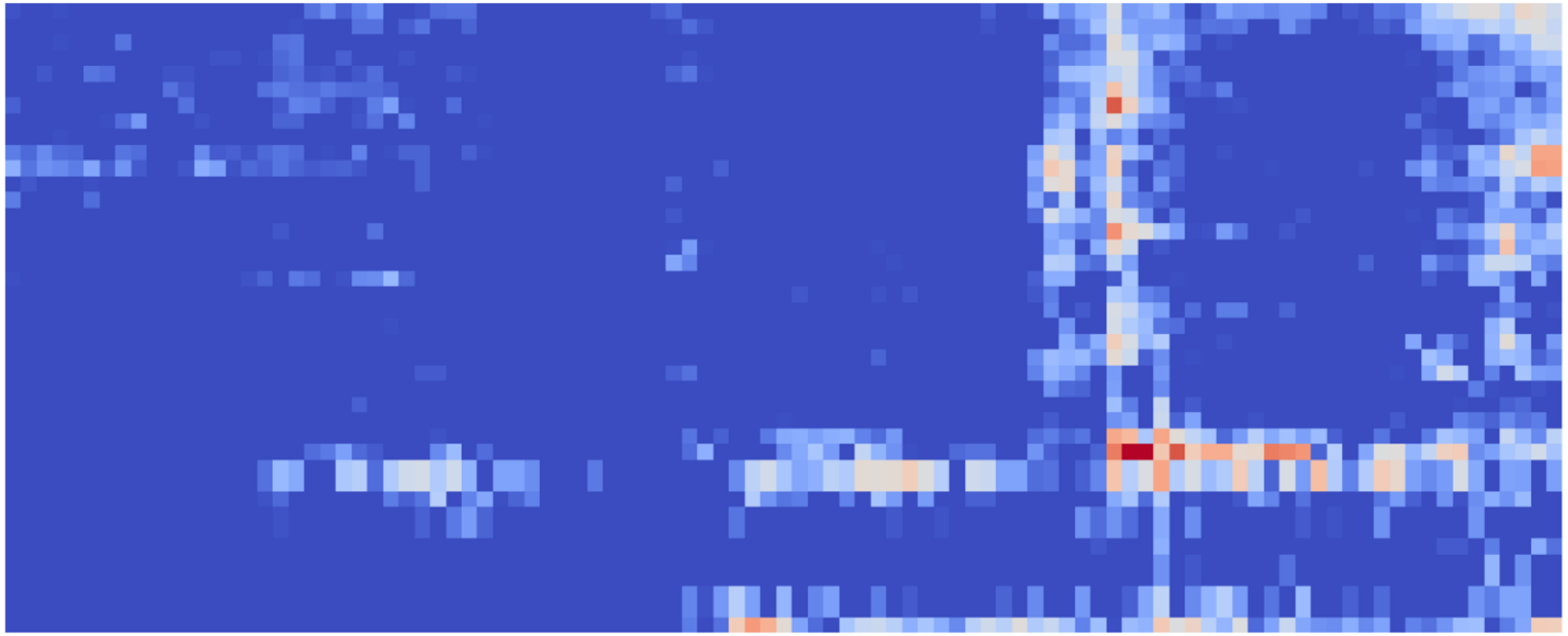
Hot Water 1 second sample





Noise 1 second sample





Training set

Data in training set	2m 35s
Classes	3 (cool, hot, noise)
Window length	1000 ms.
Window increase	500 ms.
Training windows	155

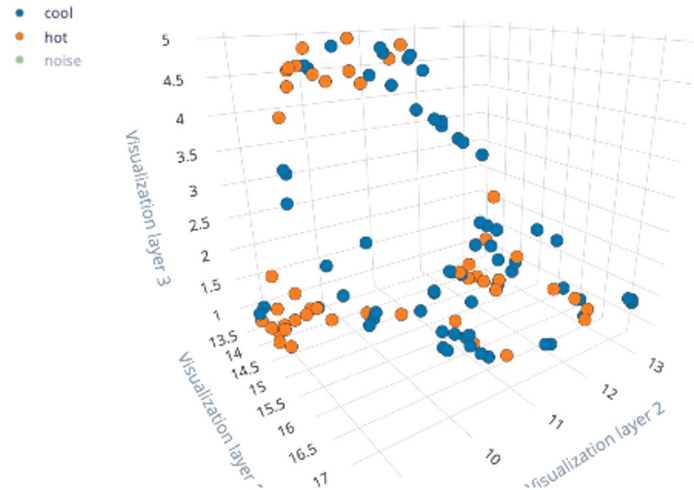
Generate features

Feature explorer (155 samples)

X Axis: Visualization layer 1

Y Axis: Visualization layer 2

Z Axis: Visualization layer 3



20210710-125930.wav.2a5dv05j.s2

Label: cool

View sample

View features

0:00 / 0:01

On-device performance

PROCESSING TIME
250 ms.

PEAK RAM USAGE
25 KB

NN CLASSIFIER (ICTP_PSYCHOACOUSTICS_TEMPERATURE_DEPENDENCE)

#1 Click to set a description for this version

MJRoBot (Marcelo Rovai)

Neural Network settings

Training settings

Number of training cycles: 100

Learning rate: 0.005

Minimum confidence rating: 0.60

Audio training options

Data augmentation

Neural network architecture

Architecture presets: 1D Convolutional (Default) 2D Convolutional

Input layer (3,960 features)

Reshape layer (40 columns)

1D conv / pool layer (8 neurons, 3 kernel size, 1 layer)

Dropout (rate 0.25)

1D conv / pool layer (16 neurons, 3 kernel size, 1 layer)

Dropout (rate 0.25)

Flatten layer

Add an extra layer

Output layer (3 features)

Training output

Model

Model version: Quantized (int8)

Last training performance (validation set)

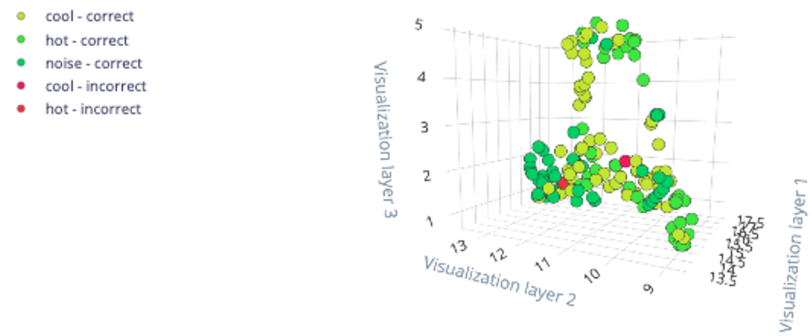
ACCURACY
93.5%

LOSS
0.13

Confusion matrix (validation set)

	COOL	HOT	NOISE
COOL	92.9%	7.1%	0%
HOT	16.7%	83.3%	0%
NOISE	0%	0%	100%
F1 SCORE	0.93	0.83	1.00

Feature explorer (full training set)



On-device performance

INFERENCING TIME
17 ms.

PEAK RAM USAGE
10.9K

FLASH USAGE
31.4K

This lists all test data. You can manage this data through Data acquisition.

Test data

Classify all

Set the 'expected outcome' for each sample to the desired outcome to automatically score the impulse.

SAMPLE NAME	EXPECTED OUTCOME	LENGTH	ACCURACY	RESULT
20210710-130728.wa...	hot	1s	100%	1 hot
20210710-130639.wa...	hot	1s	100%	1 hot
20210710-130553.wa...	hot	1s	100%	1 hot
20210710-130535.wa...	hot	1s	100%	1 hot
20210710-130535.wa...	hot	1s	100%	1 hot
20210710-130224.wa...	cool	1s	0%	1 noise
20210710-130304.wa...	cool	1s	100%	1 cool
20210710-130236.wa...	cool	1s	100%	1 cool
20210710-130256.wa...	cool	1s	100%	1 cool
20210710-130224.wa...	cool	1s	100%	1 cool
20210710-130142.wa...	cool	1s	0%	1 noise
20210710-130100.wa...	noise	1s	100%	1 noise
20210710-130041.wa...	noise	1s	100%	1 noise
20210710-125854.wa...	noise	1s	100%	1 noise
20210710-125854.wa...	noise	1s	100%	1 noise

Model testing output

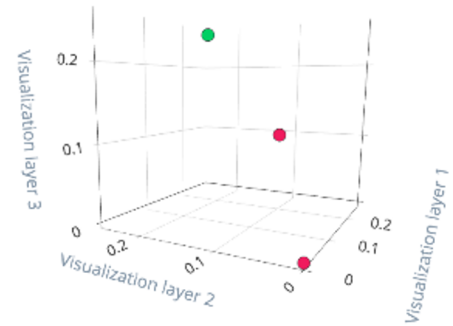
Model testing results

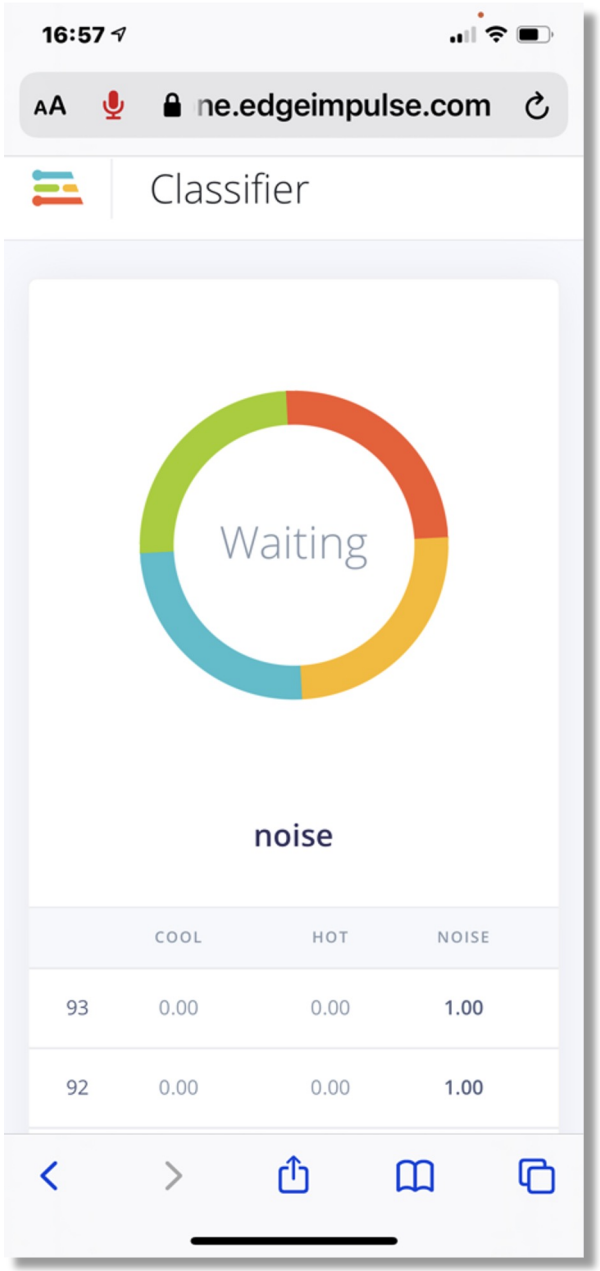
ACCURACY
86.67%

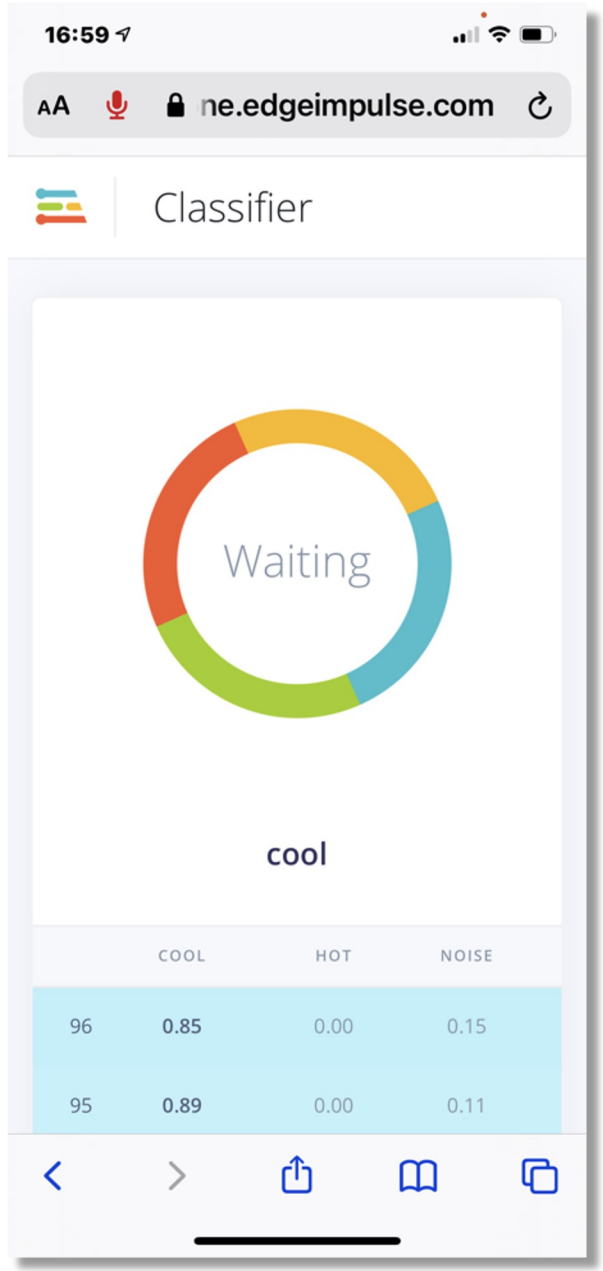
	COOL	HOT	NOISE	UNCERTAIN
COOL	66.7%	0%	33.3%	0%
HOT	0%	100%	0%	0%
NOISE	0%	0%	100%	0%

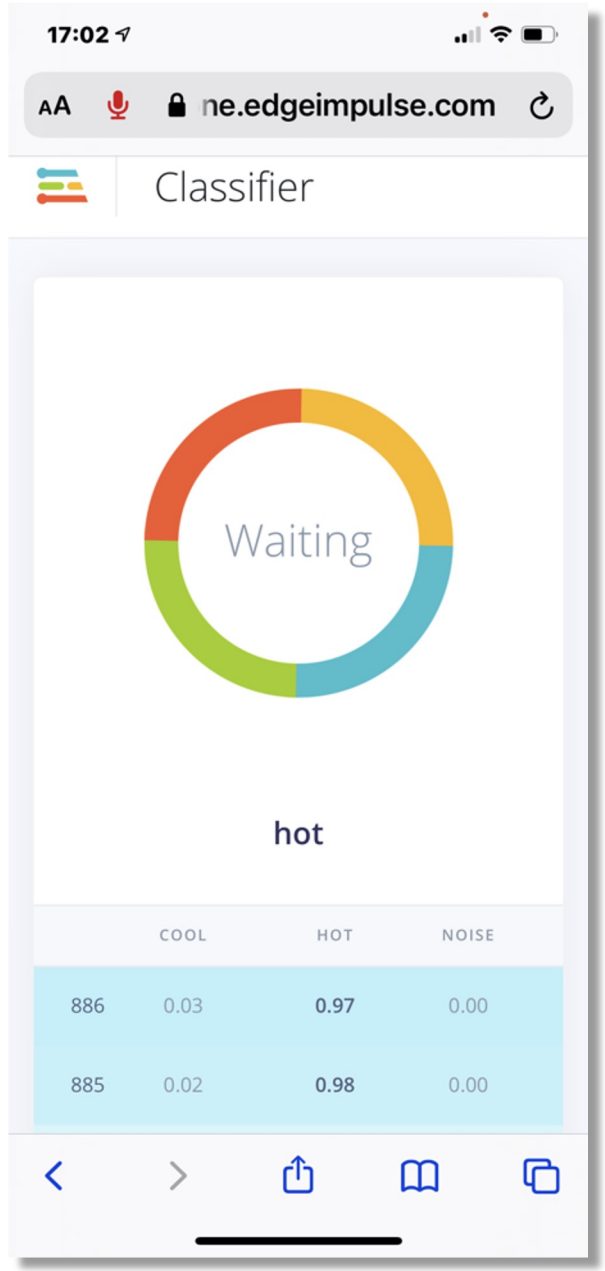
Feature explorer

- cool - correct
- hot - correct
- noise - correct
- cool - incorrect









Live Classifier (Off line) using iphone

Select optimizations *(optional)*

Model optimizations can increase on-device performance but may reduce accuracy. Click below to analyze optimizations and see the recommended choices for your target. Or, just click Build to use the currently selected options.

Enable EON™ Compiler

Same accuracy, up to 50% less memory. Open source.

Available optimizations for NN Classifier

Quantized (int8) ⭐

Currently selected

This optimization is recommended for best performance.

RAM USAGE	LATENCY
10.9K	17 ms
FLASH USAGE	**ACCURACY**
31.4K	86.67%

CONFUSION MATRIX

66.7	0	33.3	0
0	100	0	0
0	0	100	0

Unoptimized (float32)

Click to select

RAM USAGE	LATENCY
33.9K	78 ms
FLASH USAGE	**ACCURACY**
38.0K	86.67%

CONFUSION MATRIX

66.7	0	33.3	0
0	100	0	0
0	0	100	0

Estimate for Cortex-M4F 80MHz (ST IoT Discovery Kit)

Arduino File Edit Sketch Tools Help

Sun 16:45

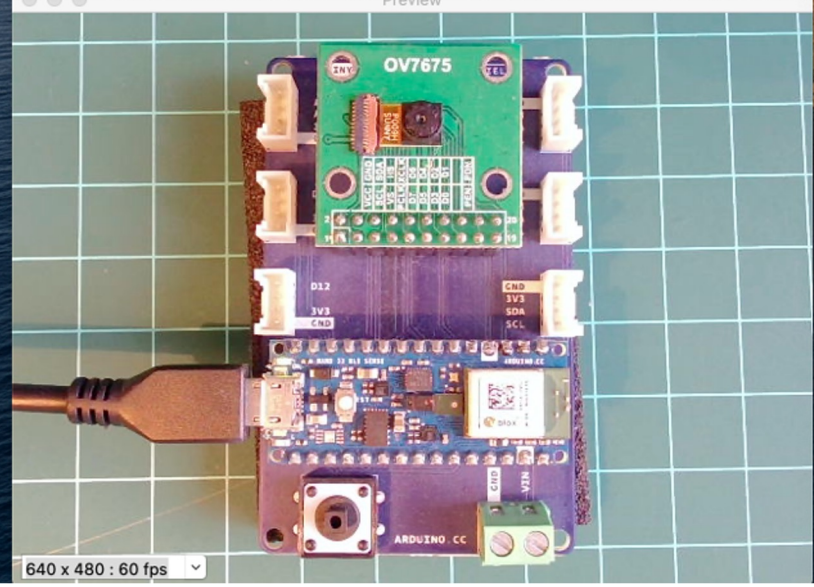
/dev/cu.usbmodem144301

Send

```
ICTP - PSYCOACOUSTICS TEMPERATURE Project
Inferencing settings:
        Interval: 0.06 ms.
        Frame size: 16000
        Sample length: 1000 ms.
        No. of classes: 3
Predictions (DSP: 126 ms., Classification: 21 ms., Anomaly: 0 ms.):
:
  PREDICTION: ==> noise with probability 1.00
:
Predictions (DSP: 126 ms., Classification: 21 ms., Anomaly: 0 ms.):
:
  PREDICTION: ==> noise with probability 1.00
:
Predictions (DSP: 126 ms., Classification: 20 ms., Anomaly: 0 ms.):
:
  PREDICTION: ==> noise with probability 1.00
```

Autoscroll Show timestamp Both NL & CR 115200 baud Clear output

Preview



nano_ble33_sense_microphone_continuous_LED | Arduino 1.8.15

nano_ble33_sense_microphone_continuous_LED

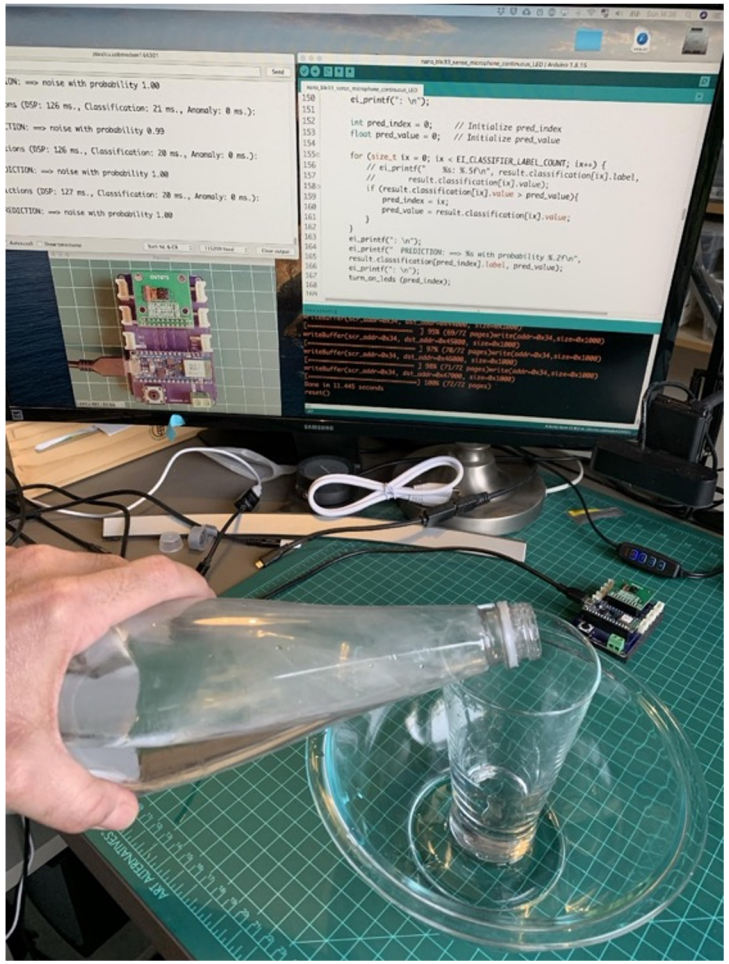
```
/**
 * @brief      Special Postprocess function for RGB LEDs
 */

void turn_off_leds(){
    digitalWrite(LEDR, HIGH);
    digitalWrite(LEDG, HIGH);
    digitalWrite(LEDB, HIGH);
}

/*
 * cool:  [0] ==> Blue ON
 * hot:   [1] ==> Red ON
 * noise: [2] ==> ALL OFF
 */

void turn_on_leds(int pred_index) {
  switch (pred_index)
  {
    case 0:
      turn_off_leds();
      digitalWrite(LEDB, LOW);
      break;

    case 1:
      turn_off_leds();
      digitalWrite(LEDR, LOW);
      break;

    case 2:
      turn_off_leds();
      break;
  }
}

```

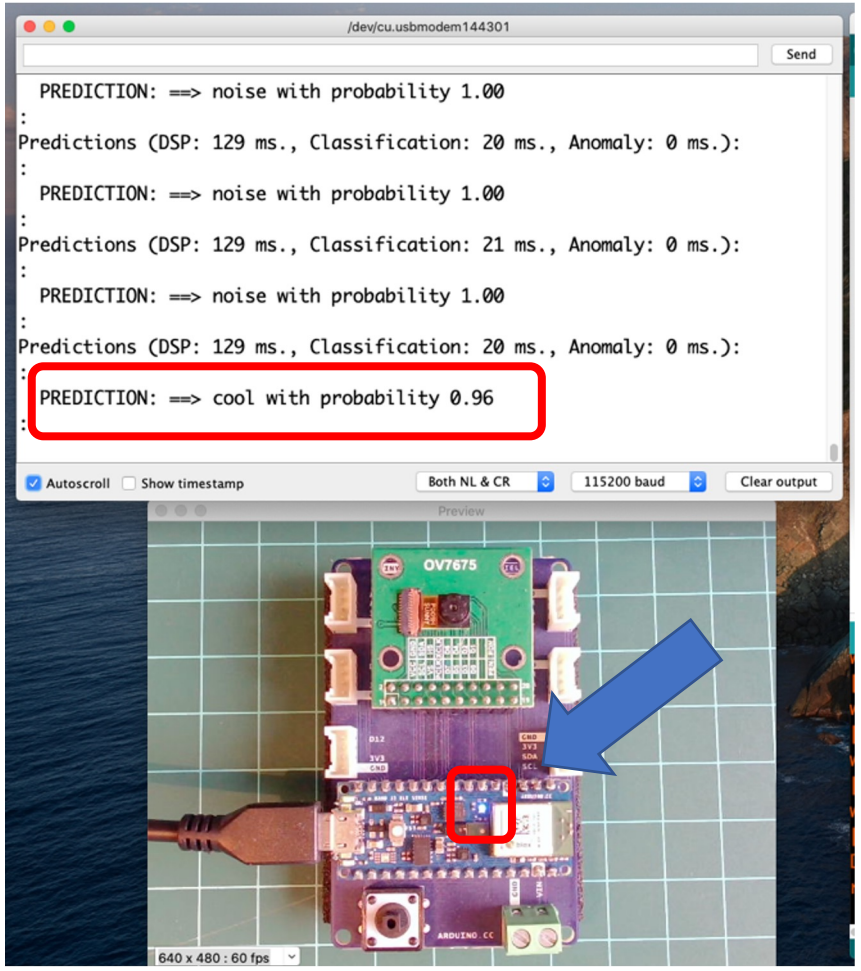
Done uploading.

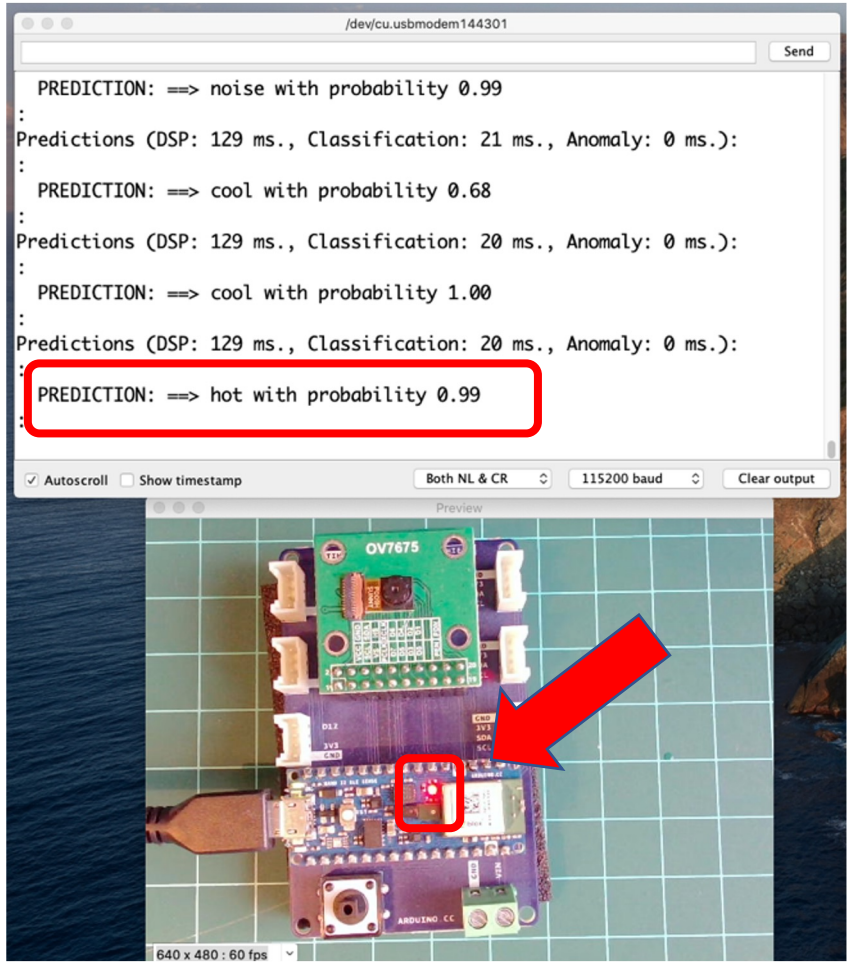
```
writeBuffer(scr_addr=0x34, dst_addr=0x44000, size=0x1000)
[============================  ] 95% (69/72 pages)write(addr=0x34,size=0x1000)
writeBuffer(scr_addr=0x34, dst_addr=0x45000, size=0x1000)
```

87

Arduino Nano 33 BLE on /dev/cu.usbmodem144301




/dev/cu.usbmodem144301
Send
PRECISION: ==> noise with probability 1.00
:
Predictions (DSP: 129 ms., Classification: 20 ms., Anomaly: 0 ms.):
:
PRECISION: ==> noise with probability 1.00
:
Predictions (DSP: 129 ms., Classification: 21 ms., Anomaly: 0 ms.):
:
PRECISION: ==> noise with probability 1.00
:
Predictions (DSP: 129 ms., Classification: 20 ms., Anomaly: 0 ms.):
:
PRECISION: ==> cool with probability 0.96
:
Autoscroll
Show timestamp
Both NL & CR
115200 baud
Clear output
Preview
OV7675
640 x 480 : 60 fps


/dev/cu.usbmodem144301
Send
PRECISION: ==> noise with probability 0.99
:
Predictions (DSP: 129 ms., Classification: 21 ms., Anomaly: 0 ms.):
:
PRECISION: ==> cool with probability 0.68
:
Predictions (DSP: 129 ms., Classification: 20 ms., Anomaly: 0 ms.):
:
PRECISION: ==> cool with probability 1.00
:
Predictions (DSP: 129 ms., Classification: 20 ms., Anomaly: 0 ms.):
:
PRECISION: ==> hot with probability 0.99
:
Autoscroll
Show timestamp
Both NL & CR
115200 baud
Clear output
Preview
OV7675
640 x 480 : 60 fps

Thanks